Polynesian: PUBLISHED WEEKLY AT HONOLULU

Hawaiian Islands.

CHARLES G. HOPKINS, . . . Editor.

Business Cards.

BISHOP & CO., BANKERS

Office in the East corner of ' Makee's Block,' on Kanhamanu street, Honolulu,

Will receive deposits, Discount first class business paper, Attend to collecting, &c. &c. &c.

WILCOX, RICHARDS & CO., ship Chandlers, Commission Merchants, AND DEALERS IN General Merchandise, Honolulu, H. I.

Keep constantly on hand a full supply of every description of merchandise required by whaleships and others. Money advanced at the lowest rates. REFERENCES:

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24 tf

J. C. SPALDING, IMPORTER & COMMISSION MERCHANT. Honolulu, Onhu, Sandwich Islands. AGENT FOR

Wm. Thwing & Co.'s Boston and Sandwich Is. Packets. AGENT FOR

SEPTEME Ins. Co., Roston, | Equitable Sapety Ins. Co., Boston Ins. Co., Bos., [Boston, ALLIANCE SALEM MARINE Ins. Co., Salem. 35 Store in Robinson & Co.'s Fire Proof Block. 25-tf

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Regular Line of Boston and Honolulu Packets. Sale of Coffee from the Titcomb Plantat Sale of Crocker Brothers & Co.'s Yellow Metal. New England Roofing Company.

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change for goods. Von HOLT & HEUCK, General Commission Merchants, Honoi zlu, Onbu. S. I

Island Produce of all kinds bought, sold, and taken in ex-

H. HACKFELD & CO., General Commission Agents & Ship Chandlers Henolulu, Oahn, H. I.

E. KRULL, Commission Merchant and Importer, Office, Kanhumanu Street.

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By On hand and for sale-SUGAR, MOLASSES, TEA and C. F. HART.

RITSON & HART, (Successors to HENRY ROBINSON.) WHOLESALE WINE & SPIRIT DEALERS, Foot of Kanhumanu St.

GODFREY RHODES, WHOLESALE DEALER IN WINES and SPIRITS, ALE and PORTER, Near the Post-Office, Honoinia.

GEORGE G. HOWE, Lumber Merchant, Lumber Vard Corner of Queen and Nunnu Ste

UTAL & AHEE, Wholesale Merchants,

Agents for the Aiko and Iwo Sugar Plantations, Hilo, Hawaii. KING STREET, HONOLULU.

T. MOSSMAN, JR. MOSSMAN & SON, Bakers, Grocers and Dealers in Dry Goods Nunnun St. Honolulu, Onbu, S. I. 35-tf.

D. N. FLITNER, CONTINUES his old business at the new stere on Kashumanu street. Chronometers Rated by observations of the sun and stars with a transit instrument accurately adjusted

to the meridian of Honolulu. Particular attention given to fine watch repairing. Sextant and Quadrant glasses silvered and adjusted. Charts and Nautical instruments constantly on hand and for HARRY R. ORSLAND. HOLDOR S. STEEN. ORSLAND & STEEN

Have opened a JEWELER'S SHOP on Fort street, opposite the tured and repaired. All work will be done satisfactorily 4tf or no pay.

B. PITMAN, Dealer in Ship Chandlery and General Merchandise. Byron's Bay, Hile, Hawnil.

Ships supplied with general Recruits, Wood, &c., at the shoriest notice, and most reasonable terms in exchange for bills or goods adapted to the market. Wanted, Whaler's alls on the United States or Europe, for which money wil be advanced on favorable terms. N B.—Storage for 3 or 4000 barrels taken at customary

GILMAN & CO., Ship Chandlers and General Agents, Labaina, Maul. S. I. ps supplied with RECRUITS, STORAGE and MONEY

JAMES LOCKWOOD, TIN AND COPPER SMITH, LAHAINA, MAUL.

s's All work in his line will be executed with promptness and

Business Cards.

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-REFER TO-JAMES HUNNEWELL, Esq., Boston. CHARLES BREWEN, Esq., MESSRE MCRUER & MERRILL, San Francisco. CHAS. WOLCOTT BROOKS, ESQ.,
MESSES. WM. PUSTAU & Co., Hongkong.
MESSES. PREIR, HUBBELL & Co., Manila. 19-tf

PREDERICK L. HANES. EDWARD F. ADAMS FRED'K L. HANKS & CO., Commission and Shipping Merchants, Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands. -REFER TO-

JANION, GREEN & CO., Commission Merchants, Fire Proof Buildings, Queen Street, HONOLULU, OAHU, S. 1.

A. S. & M. S. GRINBAUM, IMPORTERS, AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL Fashionable Clothing, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes, and every variety of Gentlemen's superior Furnishing Goods. Store on the corner of Fort and Merchant streets, Honolulu

THOMAS SPENCER, Ship Chandler and Commission Merchant HONOLULU, OAHU, S. I. supplied with Refreshments, Provisions, &c., at the

shortest natice, on reasonable terms. Whalers' Bills DENTISTRY! DENTISTRY! Dr. A. N. CLARKE. WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the inhabitants of Honolu

lu and vicinity, that he has located himself for the practice of Dentistry in all its branches.
TEETH EXTRACTED BY ELECTRICITY, without pain. In this operation Electricity is used in the place of Chloroform or Ether, and without the danger attending the use of them. OFFICE next door to J. H. Wood's Boot and Shoe store, or Merchant street, up stairs. N. L. INGOLS J. IRWIN. IRWIN & CO.,

Accountants, Collectors and Custom House Brokers, Honolulu. N. B.-Complicated accounts adjusted, and commercia pooks opened and closed. WM. WEBSTER,

Land Agent to His Majesty. Office in the King's Garden, Beritania Street

HAWAIIAN FLOUR COMPANY. ...Treasurer and Agent A. P. EVERETT, J. F. COLBURN,

AUCTIONEER. Honolulu, Oahu, C. H. LEWERS,

Lumber and Building Materials, For: st., Honolulu. 14-tf WILLIAM HUMPHREYS, NOTARY PUBLIC. Office at the Court House, up stairs.

FIRE INSURANCE NOTICE. THE NORTHERN ASSURANCE CO. THE UNDERSIGNED BEGS TO NOTIFY TO THOSE a parties who have insured in this office wooden buildings or their contents, within the precincts of Honolulu, that in consequence of the continued erection of large and high wooden buildings close together in narrow streets, no more risks on timber constructions in the town will be taken, and those already taken will not be renewed on the expiration of their terms.

ROBERT C. JANION, Agent for the Northern Assurance Co.

AGENT FOR THE Liverpool Underwriters' Association. THE UNDERSIGNED begs to notify to Merchants, Ship owners and Shipmasters, that he has received the appointment of AGENT at these islands for the Liverpool Under-

writer's Association. ROBERT C. JANION. AGENT FOR LLOYD'S. THE UNDERSIGNED begs to notify to Merchants, Ship owners, and Shipmasters, that he has received the appointment of AGENT at these islands for LL.ovp's, Loxpox.

ROBERT C. JANION. The Northern Assurance Company, (Estab lished 1836.) FOR FIRE AND LIFE ASSURANCE AT HOME AND

CAPITAL £1,259,760 STERLING. The undersigned has been appointed AGENT for the Sandwich Islands. It BOBERT CHESHIRE JANION at Honolulu.

DR. FORD'S Office and Drug Store, Kanhumanu Street. Ship's Medicine Chests refitted and Prescriptions carefully prepared.
Hot, cold, vapor, shower and medicated Barns, at all 16-tf

CHAS. F. GUILLOU, M. D. LATE SURGEON UNITED STATES NAVY Consular Physician to Sick American Seamen, AND GENERAL PRACTITIONER.

OFFICE corner of Kaahumanu and Merchant streets Residence at Dr. Wood's mansion, Hotel street. Office hours from 11 A. M. to 2 P. M., at other hours nquire at his residence.

E. HOFFMANN, Physician and Surgeon, Office in the New Drug Store, corner of Kaahumanu and

Queen sts., Makee & Anthon's Block. CHARLES W. VINCENT, CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER. THE UNDERSIGNED would inform his friends and the

public, that he has removed his Carpenter Shop to the premises on Fort street, opposite the store of C. Brewer 2nd, and would solicit that patronge heretofore so lib-erally bestowed. All orders in the various branches of Building, Plans, Specifications and contracts attended to with promptness and dispatch. CHARLES W VINCENT.

HARVEY & MCCLYMONT, Painters, Glaziers, Gilders and Paper Hangers. Shops in Union and King streets. 6 W. FISCHER,

Cabinet Maker and French Polisher, Hotel street, opposite the Government House, S. HOFFMEYER,

COMMISSION MERCHANT. Dealer in Ship Chaudlery and General Mer-LAHAINA, MAUI, H I.

J. WORTH, Dealer in General Meichandise, Hile, Hawaii. Ships supplied with Recruits at the shortest notice, on reason able terms. Bills of Exchange wanted.

THE DISPENSARY ATTACHED TO THE QUEEN'S Hospital, on King street, will be open every day from 74 until 9 A.M., for the dispensing of medicines to sick and indigent Hawaiians, under the direction of Dr. Wm Hillebrand. Per order. HONOLULU, JANUARY 21, 1860.

Real Estate.

TO LET-FURNISHED. A COTTAGE AND OUT HOUSES IN THE SUBURBS and within 15 minutes' walk of the Court House, situated immediately opposite the Catholic Cemetery on King Enquire of W. LEE, Attorney at Law,

Over Dr. Guillou's store.

TO LET! THE COMMODIOUS COTTAGE IN THE REAR of the Penhallow Premises, lately occupied by Capt. H. HACKFELD.

TO LET! THAT PLEASANT AND PICTUResque residence in Nuuanu Valley formerly belonging to Capt. James McKee. Apply to

TO LET. THE WELL KNOWN BOARDING HOUSE AND SLEEPING Rooms in the rear of the White Horse Hotel
—on moderate terms. Apply on the premises. 14-tf

TO LET. THE DESIRABLE PREMISES On King Street, lately occupied by Williams & Jones. Fer par-ticulars apply at the office of C. C. HARRIS,

TO LET! THE HOUSE AND PREMISES AT PRESENT occupied by Captain T. Mossman, opposite the Flour Mill. Possession given the 1st of May. Inquire of R. GILLLIAND.

TO LET. SLEEPING ROOMS TO LET-ENQUIRE OF MR

ROOMS TO LET. FROM \$1 PER WEEK. Apply to S. JOHNSON, COFFEE PLANTATION FOR SALE.

THE CELEBRATED TITCOMB COFFEE lantation, at Hanalei, Kanai, is offered for sale, The land of the plantation comprises upwards of 1050 Acres, and has upon it 50,000 Caffee Trees. The land is well adapted to the cultivation of Sugar Cane. The estate is unencumbered, and will be sold by Fee Simple Title. For full particulars and terms of sale, enquire of 7-tf B. F. SNOW.

Machine Carpenter's Shop.



THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD INFORM HIS PRIENDS and the public that on the 5th inst., he will resume his for-

Builder and House Carpenter! at the stand hitherto occupied by Messrs. Watson & Leonard, on the Swinton Premises, King street. With every facility for doing all branches of

WOOD WORK! to the best advantage, and respectfully solicits a share of public patronage.

also add CABINET MAKING, TURNING, and CARRIAGE WORK to his other business. Stuff sawed and planed by machinery for carpenters and

N. B. General Lumber Business will be conducted as hereto fore on the Fort Street Premises, where the best selected stock will be sold on the most reasonable terms.

LEWIS & NORTON,

CORNER OF BETHEL & KING STS.,

Fort St., 2 doors below Dr. Judd's Drug Store:

A RE NOW PREPARED to execute all Orders in A their line promptly and at reasonable rates.

Thankful for past patronage, they confidently rely upon their old customers for a continuance of their favors, and trust that their endeavors to please, and extreme low rates of charges, will insure to them a fair share of business in their line. N. B. New and second hand Casks and Shooks always on hand, which they will sell at the lowest market rates.

ROBERT BROWN'S BLACKSMITH SHOP! ON THE NEW ESPLANADE.

IS PREPARED to do Work of all kinds in first rate style, at prices to SHIP, CART, CARRIAGE, and all

Horse shocing, and all other business in the the Farriers' department, promptly attended to.

THOMPSON & NEVILLE, BLACKSMITHS, Opposite the Custom House.

heretofore occupied by Mr. M. Matthews, are now prepared to execute Ship, Carriage and Cart work on the shortest notice and on the Cart work on the shortest notice and on the most re-They hope by strict attention to business to merit a share of the patronage hitherto bestowed on their predecessor. 8 tf

WAIKAHALULU WATER LOTS.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BEEN APPOINTED AGENT I for the sale and lease of the WAIKAHALULU LOTS!

begs to call the attention of Merchants, Ship Owners, Specula-tors and others to this finely situated tract of land which is now offered in lots at reduced rates and on liberal and convenient Plans may be seen and all particulars learned by application to the undersigned at Robert C. Janion's Fire-proof Buildings.
N. B.—Early application should be made for choice Lots W. L. GREEN,
Agent for the Sale of Waikahalulu Lots
Honolulu Oct. 9th, 1858.

NOTICE

IN ORDER TO FACILITATE THE REMITTANCE OF MONEY

I to the other islands, the public are hereby informed that certificates of deposit, payable to order, will be issued at the Hawaiian Treasury to persons depositing the money therefor.

Residents in Honolulu having taxes due on other islands will find this the readiest and safest means of remitting the money to By order of the Minister of Finance. H. W. McCOUGHTRY, Reg. Public Accounts.

PUBLIC NOTICE. THE Undersigned hereby gives public notice, that according to instructions received from H. B. H. the Minister of the Interior, he will open two new markets for the public use and benefit on Monday next, Nov. 6, viz. one on the vacant Clerk of the Market.

Nov. 4, 1859 .- 27-tf

NOTICE. THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING BEEN APPOINTED by His Highness the Minister of the Interior, to see that no water is wasted by those persons who have the privilege of taking water from the Government pipes; begs to inform all those parties, that he has been instructed to notify the Harbor Master of any one whom he may find having a pipe exceeding half an inch, attached to the main or branch pine, and likewise of those persons who have fountains play. pipe exceeding half an inch, attached to the pipe, and likewise of those persons who have fountains playing on their premises, or who allow their garden taps or hose to run after 8 o'clock in the evening. W. F. JOURDAN, Honolulu, Sept. 10. (19-tt) Honolulu, Sept. 10.

Notice. LL PERSONS INDEBTED TO THE CANTON HOTEL, OR A to the late Mr. John Bartlett, are requested to settle the same with the undersigned without delay, or their accounts will be passed to an Attorney for collection. D. P. TRUE, Executor.

foreign Advertisements.

CHAS. WOLCOTT BROOKS, Shipping and

FORWARDING AGENT, 128 SANSOME St., to record, is extremely neat in his attire, though SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Particular attention given to the purchase, shipment and sale of Merchandise, chartering and freighting vessels, supplying whaleships, and negotiating whalers' Exchange. ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS.

-REFERS TO-James Hunnewell, Boston. HENRY A. PEIRCE,
CHAS. BREWER,
B. F. SNOW,
C. BREWER & Co.,
WILCOX, RICHARDS & Co.,
Hillo.

MCRUER & MERRILL,

AUCTIONEERS!

AGENTS OF THE REGULAR DISPATCH LINE HONOLULU PACKETS

Particular attention paid to forwarding and transhipment of merchandise, sale of whalemen's bills, and other exchange, insurance of merchandise and specie under open policies, supplying whaleships, chartering ships, etc.

47 and 49 California-street. SAN FRANCISCO Cal. Messrs. D. C. WATERMAN & Co., Honolulu. C. BREWER & Co.,..... Capt. B. F. Snow, .. A. P. EVERETT, Esq. Messis. GILMAN & Co.,

MESSRS. C. A. FLETCHER & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS

GENERAL AGENTS HARODADI, JAPAN, BEG TO INFORM OWNERS AND MASTERS OF SHIPS about to visit the port of Hakodadi, that they are prepared take Consignments and do business on the usual terms.

By arrangements with Home Insurance Offices, Messrs.

Hakodadi, Yesso, Japan, 4th July, 1859. GRENNAN & CRANNEY CAMAÑO ISLAND Puget Sound, Washington Territory.

FLETCHER & CO. can take risks on Oil, or other shipments of

Saw Mill, or at San Francisco. For terms, apply as above, or in San Francisco, to SAMUEL PRICE & CO., DICKINSON TYPE FOUNDRY.

PHELPS & DALTON, BOSTON. L. P. Fisher, Agent, : : San Francisco. Dr Orders soffcited for Type, Leads, Rules, &c. 26-tf CHARLES BREWER,

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Boston, U. S.

Refer to R. W. Wood and C. BREWER 20. BOGLE'S HYPERION FLUID

THE HAIR THE GREAT PRESERVATIVE OF THE AGE TO HOME in the Tropics should be without Bogle's Hyperion Fluid Prof. Anderson, in 1855,

Pronounced it to be the Saver of his Hair ROYAL LYCEUM THEATER, STRAND, LONDON, 1 Saturday, Aug. 25th. . 855. It affords me very great pleasure to bear witness to the surprising efficacy of "Hogle's Hyperion Pluid." I had occasion to resort to it after losing so much of my hair as to be almost bald, owing to the influence of the climate, during my tour in the United States. Various much vaunted Hair Resteratives which I had already tried having entirely failed, I was advised to test the value of Mr. Bogle's preparation. I used it diligently for some time, when to my great gratification my hair assumed more than its former luxurance. Hence I can—both from my own experience and that of my friends to whom I have recommended its use—most confidently advise the use of the "Hyperion Fluid" to all who need the use of that which shall restore, nourish, and beautify their hair. For these purposes, I am certain that it is unsurpassed and unsurpassable.

JOHN HENRY ANDERSON "Great Wizard of the North."

To the Public of Honolulu. The Agent of Bogle's Hyperion Pluid having called on me when I arrived here, I was delighted to find my old friend had preceded me (I mean tingle's Fluid.) My hair was falling off in thousands per day; a short interview with my friend has stoped the fall; a few smart rubbing operations, performed by "VOELKER," has made every bair as tast as the Hawaiian on my Magic Chair. 1. in 1859, in Honolulu, recommend it to the world as the Great Hair Preserver. 28-3m * JOHN HENRY ANDERSON, "Wizard."

Agent for the sale of Bogles Fluid VOELKER. Perfumer, Fort street, Honolulu.

Prospectus. Volume Fourteen begins September 11, 1858.

Scientific American.

every one. If the Mechanic or Artizan wishes to know the best according to instructions received from H. R. H. the Minister of the Interior, he will open two new markets for the public use and benefit on Monday next, Nov. 6, viz: one on the vacant lot on the makai side of King street, between the Batcher Shop of Messrs Vida & Co. and the Cooperage of Messrs. Lewis & Nord color, &c.—if the Inventor wishes to know what is going on in the way of improvements—if the Manufacturer wishes to keep on the vacant lot in Nauanu street, opposite the Commercial Hotel.

J. DUDOIT,

The Mechanic of Artizan wishes to know the best machine in use, or how to make any substance employed in his business—if the Housewife wishes to get a recipe for making a good color, &c.—if the Inventor wishes to know what is going on in the way of improvements—if the Manufacturer wishes to keep on the vacant lot in Nauanu street, opposite the posted with the times, and thus to employ the best facilities in the business—if the Man of Leisure or Study wishes to keep in the way of improvements in the way of improvements in the Manufacturer wishes to know that is going on in the way of improvements—if the Manufacturer wishes to keep on the vacant lot in Nauanu street, opposite the business—if the Manufacturer wishes to know the best arcticles.

A dispute arose between Campbell and McLean upon the antiquity of their families. The latter had been considered in the complex of the c self familiar with the progress made in the chemical laboratory, or in the construction of telegraphs, steamships, railroads, reapers, mowers, and a thousand other machines and appliances, both of peace and war—all these desiderats can be found in the "Scientific American, and not electricity. They are here presented in a reliable and interesting form, adapted to the compre-hension of minds unlearned in the higher branches of science

and art.

TERMS.—One copy one year, \$2; one copy six months, \$1; five copies six months, \$4; ten copies six months, \$8; ten copies 12 months, \$15; fifteen copies twelve months, \$22; twenty copies twelve months, \$28, in advance.

Specimen copies sent gratuitously for inspection. Southern or Western money, or postage stamps, taken for subscriptions.

Letters should be directed to MUNN & CO, 128 Fulton Messrs. Munn & Co. are extensively engaged in procuring patents for new inventions, and will advise inventors, with-out charge, in regard to the novelty of their improvements. (23)

300 SACKS BARLEY. Just received pr. Polynesia, and for sale by CHAS. BREWER, 24.

The Polynesian.

Reward of Honesty—Beautiful and Touching Incident.

Johnny Moore is the name of a bright-eyed, jolly-faced lad, twelve or fourteen years of age, whose invalid and widowed mother, living on Morgan street, he helps to support by the sale of newspapers and by such errands and small jobs as he may chance to full in with. Johnny, who is the hero of the pleasant and truthful incident we are about his clothes may not have always been the best, and may have shown, in sundry patches and mended rents, the results of both poverty and frugal care. In short, Johnny is such a boy as we used to "read about" in Sunday School books. Yesterday morning, bright and early, he was trudging along Broad-way, between Franklin avenue and Wash street, when he chanced to stumble against a large pocketbook, which he picked up and found to contain a large number of bank notes and papers. While he was meditating on the sudden riches he had amassed, and which he had slid into a capacious pocket, or perhaps racking his youthful mind whether to seek the owner or conceal his good fortune, a gentleman rushed by him in an anxious, hurried, nervous manner, which convinced the boy that he was looking for something, and he knew

"Have you lost anything !" asked Johnny.
"Yes-my pocket-book," was the gentleman's answer; have you seen it!" The little fellow " expected " he had; he didn't

know, though. What kind of a pocket-book was This led to an adjournment to a neighboring store, where the flushed and almost breathless invalid " the first part" proceeded to say that the pocket-book was a large black one, containing one thousand two hundred dollars in bank bills, and some accounts, a strip of red morocco binding underneath the flap, being inscribed "Robert Thomas, Covington, Ky." The description tallied, and Johnny's eyes snapped with cheerfulness as he placed the treasure, just as he had found it, into the stranger's hand; and we opine there was greater joy in that one act than ten thousand dollars could have purchased, at the expense of a guilty

Mr. Thomas hardly seemed to know which to feel most-relief on the recovery of the money and papers or gratitude to the lad and admiration of about three acres of ground. Many of its rooms bounding heart (he knew not why) had by this time " splashed tears into his eyes," the gentleman took him into a clothing store and dressed him out from top to toe, in a bran new suit. Then, proceeding to a jewelry store, he purchased a good silver watch, upon which he directed to be engraved these words: " Robert Thomas to little Johnny Moore, St. Louis, Sept. 3d, 1859. Honesty is the best policy." Not even content with this, the generous stranger placed in a neet bead purse five twenty-dollar gold pieces, which he directed the

lad to give to his mother. We shall not attempt to portray the emotions of the boy. If his quivering lips, and choked utterance, and the smile that strove so hard to get through the great watery globes that trembled in his eye failed to tell what was going on in his heart how shall we tell it !- St. Louis Republican.

WHY DOES OUR RURAL POPULATION DECREASE !-In the agricultural counties in the Empire State, MANUFACTURERS and Shippers of as in the rural districts of New England, there has been a decrease in numbers within the last to furnish cargoes at short notice, deliverable at their Steam towns and cities. The time was when the cultivation of the soil was the main business of the people, and but very few young men brought up and trained to the business ever expected to resort to anything else for a living. But those times have changed; manufacturing, railroads, &c., have revolutionized the whole business of the country, inviting to the pursuit of wealth in various channels, unknown to the youth of twenty years ago. To be rich, and to be rich in a hurry, is now the feverish anxiety of all "young America." The slow but sure process of reaching a competency, by cultivating the soil, has no charms for the thoughtless multitude of the present day, though not one in ten of those that leave the farm for a more lucrative business, will at the meridian of life be one half as well off as he might have been had he nev-

er sought the change. Another potent reason for leaving the farm is, the desire of campanionship and company. The farm is dull, too isolated; congenial associates are not always at hand; fun and frolic they must have, recreations that are exciting charm the fancy and flatter the imagination, and thus we see the large towns, cities and even villages, filled to overflowing, the professions all crowded, trade overdone, while our farms are neglected and languishing for the want of the necessary labor to keep them in a productive condition. How many thousands of our foreign population will clan together in the cities, and beg, steal or starve, before they will resort to the country to obtain work on a farm ? The love of distinction and the hope of eminence in the chosen pursuit, has much to do in fanning the flame of a visionary imagination .- Cor. Country

A PRETENDER TO THE THRONE OF IRELAND .- We are no anomolist, but we can "smell a rat" as well as other people, and, as a forensic orator, distinguished for the happy combination of his metaphors, once said, we think it our duty to " nip it in the bud." Beware, we say, of Marshal McMahon! Ireland has been thought in danger of being made a province of France, but it would be just as great calamity to see her severed from Great Britain under the restored Irish dynasty of the McMahons. Fortunately for Queen Victoria, the Bishop of Orleans, in a recent pastoral charge to the clergy of his diocese, has " let the cat out of the bag." Who can say that Ireland would not prefer to the sceptre which oppresses her, the sword of one of her bravest soldiers, the descendant of one of her ancient kings? Nor is this all. Overtures have actually been made to the Marshal MECHANICS, INVENTORS, MANUFACTURERS AND
M Farmers.—The "Scientific American" has now reached its
Fourteenth Year, and will enter upon a New Volume on the 11th
September. It is the only weekly publication of the kind now
issued in this country, and it has a very extensive circulation in
all the States of the Union. It is not, as some might suppose
from its title, a dry, abstruse work on technical science; on the
contrary, it so deals with the great events going on in the scientific, mechanical and industrial worlds, as to please and instruct
every one. If the Mechanic or Artizan wishes to know the best

to rank with the McLeans in antiquity, who, he drinking. insisted, were in existence as a clan from the begining of the world. Campbell had a little more Biblical knowledge than his antagonist, and asked him if the clan of McLean was before the flood. " Flood! what flood!" asked McLean.

"Ta flood that you know drowned all the world but, Noah, his family, and his flocks," said Campbell. " Pooh! you and your flood; my clan was afore

ts flood." " I have not read in my Bible of ta name of Mc-Lean going into Noah's ark," said Campbell. " Noah's ark !" retorted McLean, in contempt,

o' his ain ?"

No. 38.

The Early Newspaper.

"The newspaper," said Sir Edward Bulwer Lytton-and he knows something of it, since he has worked in the sanctum, though, like many lions of literature, he found the editorial chair not so easy as the library one, and resigned the one quickly for the other-" the newspaper," he says, " is the chronicle of civilization, the common reservoir into which every stream pours its living waters, and at which every man can come and drink. It is the newspaper which gives liberty practical life, its perpetual vigilance, its unwearying activity; the newspaper is a daily and sleepless watchman, which reports to you every danger which menaces the institutions of your country, and its interests at home and abroad. The newspaper informs legislation of the public opinion, and it informs the people of the acts of the legislature, thus keeping up that constant sympathy and good understand-ing between the people and legislators which conduces to the maintenance of order, and prevents the stern necessity of revolution. The newspaper is a law-book for the indolent, a sermon for the thoughtless, a library for the poor."

And again, no less a man in the school of letters, also an editor, and also unequal to the work, the labor of the sanctum-Lamartine-pays his tribute to this no longer " fourth," but first " estate." He says "before this century shall have run out, journalism will be the whole press, the whole human thought. Since that prodigious multiplication art has given to speech, to be mul-tiplied a thousand fold, yet mankind will write their book day by day, hour by hour, page by page. Thoughts will spread abroad in the world with the rapidity of light-instantly conceived, instantly written, instantly understood at the extremities of the earth, it will speed from pole to pole. Sudden, instant, burning with the fervors of soul which made it burst forth, it will be the reign of the human word in all its plentitude; it will not have time to ripen, to accumulate into a bookthe book will arrive too late; the only book possible from day to day is a newspaper.

Truly, it has become now patent to all, that while the orator and statesman, the emperor and republican president, have but the ear of the few for the while, the newspaper, as De Tocqueville says, is the changing and ever exciting reflection scenes of the great drama of real life; it has become " something to all men, and to some men

THE BANK OF ENGLAND .- The building covers his honesty. Taking Johnny by the hand, whose are copied from the classic models of Greece and Rome. The employees number about one thousand. Several of the officers reside in the bank. The notes redeemed each day, are checked, canceled, and put away in boxes. After keeping them ten years they are burned. The accumulations of the last ten years, now in the vaults of the bank. amount to three thousand millions of pounds; and vet any one of these notes can be referred to in a minute, and the history of its issue and return given. The bank does all its own printing, and several presses are kept busy. Everything isdone by machinery-the note is not touched by the pen before it goes out. I held in my hand one note for a million of sovereigns!

In the bullion room, ingots of gold were piled up like chords of wood, and silver bars in vast mountains. The machines for detecting light coin. and for cutting it, are exceedingly curious, and yet simple. Every banker's deposit is weighed, and all the light pieces are cut nearly in two, and returned next day.

The system of the bank is as perfect and exact as clock work. And yet, in spite of all precaution, some small forgery is almost daily detected. But since the great forgery committed by Axtell, for £360,000, the bank has not lost any very heavy sums; although in 1822, when capital punishment for the crime was abolished, the " old fogies" predicted that every body " hard up" would turn

In the specie department of the bank, there are bags and boxes of sovereigns and half-sovereigns enough to make a miser mad; there are mountains of mint drops, for which millions are sighing, and lying, and perpetrating all conceivable crimes! I was asked to lift a big bag of sovereigns, and for once I must confess, I felt a sovereign disgust for money .- Col. Fuller.

GREATEST SPORTING WAGER ON RECORD.-Ten Broeck appears to be putting matters through with a rush just now in England. Our London papers bring intelligence that he has made a bet of \$100,-000 (\$50,000 a side) with Sir Joseph Hawley that his horse Umpire defeats Loiterer for the Derby of 1860. Mr. Ten Broeck purchased Loiterer, when a yearling, for \$2500, and afterwards sold him for \$7,500, having won \$5,000 with him in a match in the meantime. He is half-brother to the celebrated Saunterer, but beyond his undeniable high breeding and promising appearance, there is nothing in him to justify the high opinion entertained of him by his owner. Umpire has proved himself a first class horse. Sir Joseph Hawley is one of the most experienced as well as successful turfits in England. Last year he carried off the Derby with Beadsman, and this year with Musjid. In fact, the "cherry jacket" is oftener seen in front in the more important races than any other, and if Mr. Ten Broeck out-generals the lucky baronet, he will have achieved a feat which no other sportsman in England has ever been able to accomplish. The enormous amount of the wager, together with the character of the horses engaged, will render the race the most interesting that has taken place on the English turf since Voltigeur had to succumb to the Dutchman, and the result will be looked for with equal anxiety on both sides of the Atlantic.

A Scotch dominie's idea of moderation in the use of that which " man puts into his mouth to steal away his brains " is ludicrous. In a long sermon which he preached against dram-drinking, a vice prevalent in his parish, and from which, report said, he was not entirely free himself, he gave the following hints on temperance : Whatever ye do, brethren, do it with modera-

When ye get up indeed ye may take a dram, and another just before breakfast, and perhaps another after ; but dinna be always dram-drink-If we are out in the morn, you may just brace yourself up with aneither dram, and perhaps take

tion, and, above all, be moderate in dram-drinking.

aneither before luncheon, and some, I fear, take one after which is not so very blamable : but na be always dram-drinking. Naebody can scruple for one just before dinner. and when the dessert is brought in, and after it's ta'en away; and perhaps one or it may be twa, in the course of the afternoon, just to keep you frae drowsying or snoozling; but dinna be always dram-

Afore tea, and after tea, and between tea and

supper, is no more but right and good; but let me caution you, brethren, not to be always dram-Just when ye start for bed, and when ye're ready to pop into't, to take a dram or twa is no more

than a Christian may lawfully do. But, brethen, let me caution you not to drink more than I've mentioned, or may be ye may pass the bounds of moderation.

A young lady recently married a stranger, alleging that she would have plenty of time to bewhaever heard of a McLean that had na a boat come acquainted with him afterwards.